

SIMPLE PAST AND PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

CHAPTER 10

A. SIMPLE PAST TENSE

- To talk about actions or situations that **happened and finished in the past.**

- **POSITIVE SENTENCE**

S + Verb 2 + O

TO BE :
WAS
WERE

VERB 2 :

- **Regular Verb = -ed/d**

Example : Stayed, played, descibed

- **Irregular verb = Verb 2**

Example : Began, Drank, Ate, Ran, Wrote

Abdul went to Bali for holiday, last Sunday

She joined english club yesterday.

It was very sunny last Monday.

- **NEGATIVE SENTENCE**

S + did not (didn't)+ V1

- I did not play soccer, yesterday.
- He did not eat this snack
- We did not study last night.

- **QUESTION FORM**

did + S + V1 + O ?

- Did you read some book ?
- Did she eat her meal ?
- Did they play soccer ?

Simple Past Tense Short Text

One autumn evening, Charles and Beth went to the theater. They attended a play. The play started at 7:00. Charles and Beth enjoyed the theater.

After the play, Charles and Beth walked together in the park. They walked beside the lake. The moon was bright. They talked about their future.

When Charles and Beth went home, their children were not asleep. They waited for Charles and Beth to return. They were excited to hear about the theater!

Charles told the children about the play. Then, Beth put the children to bed. Charles and Beth were very tired. It was a good night!

B. PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

- To talk about actions or situations that **happened in the past and continued to the present time (until now)**.

- **POSITIVE SENTENCE**

S + Have/HAS + V3

- She has worked in the hospital for six years
- We have eaten the lasagna here.

- **NEGATIVE SENTENCE**

S + NOT+ HAVE/HAS + V3

- She hasn't worked in the hospital.
- I have not fixed my computer.

- **QUESTION FORM**

HAVE/HAS + S + V3 ?

- Has she worked in the hospital for six years?
- Have I fixed my computer ?

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE SHORT TEXT

Roger and Melinda have owned their sailboat for 10 years. During that time, they have sailed together many times. They have sailed to lots of places.

They have sailed on the Pacific Ocean. They have also sailed on the Atlantic Ocean. They have even sailed around the Gulf of Mexico twice. However, they have never sailed on the Arctic Ocean or Indian Ocean.

In the last year, Roger and Melinda have sailed around the Hawaiian Islands and across the Hudson Bay. Roger and Melinda love to travel in their sailboat!